## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface: "A Balcony Perspective" by Ashley Chu	1
Foreword: "Across the Threshold" by Crystal Hurd	5
I. Essays on C.S. Lewis	
"Bookish, Clever People": Exploring the Family Influences of C.S. Lewis by Crystal Hurd	10
When Lewis Suggests More Than He States by Devin Brown	18
Lewis Underground: Echoes of the Battle of Arras in The Narniad by Vickie Holtz Wodzak	27
C.S. Lewis's Moral Law Apologetic and Modern Evolutionary Biology by Daniel F. Ippolito	41
The Five Deaths of C.S. Lewis by Jennifer Woodruff Tait	50
Surprised by Walking: C. S. Lewis's "Channel of Adoration" by Kyoko Yuasa	60
Faith Awakened in the Woods of Narnia by Jim Stockton	71
II. Lewis and	
C.S. Lewis's Assessment of George MacDonald's Writings by Marsha Daigle-Williamson	86
"Good Death": What C.S. Lewis Learned from <i>Phantastes</i> by Edwin Woodruff Tait	94
C.S. Lewis and Joy Davidman Disagree about a Phoenix by Joe R. Christopher	104
A Difference of Degree: Sayers and Lewis on the Creative Imagination by Gary L. Tandy	123

Lessons from Venus: Lewis's <i>Perelandra</i> and Barlow's <i>History of a World of Immortals Without a God</i> by Kristine Larsen	129
C.S. Lewis's <i>Sehnsucht</i> and L.M. Montgomery's Flash: Vocation and the Numinous by Brenton Dickieson	144
Cosmic Horror vs. Cosmic Redemption: C.S. Lewis and H.P. Lovecraft by John Stanifer	166
A Passive Darkness: The Veil in Henry Vaughan's "Cock- Crowing" and C.S. Lewis's <i>Till We Have Faces</i> by Grace Seeman	177
"All This and Heaven Too": The Friendship of David Bleakley and C. S. Lewis by Richard James	185
III. Essays on Inklings and Others	
Shakespeare's and Tolkien's People-Trees by Grace Tiffany	196
Tom Bombadil: Lessons from the True Ring Lord by Allison DeBoer	206
Rings, Charms, and Horcruxes: Souls and Sacrificial Love in <i>Harry Potter</i> and <i>The Lord of the Rings</i> by Emily Austin	214
Baptising the Reader: The Faithful Imagination in George MacDonald by Lesley Willis Smith	227
Joy Davidman's <i>Weeping Bay</i> : An Anti-Catholic Diatribe? by Marie Hammond	235
Christ the Outlaw in Dorothy L. Sayers's <i>Catholic Tales and Christian Songs</i> by Barbara Prescott	246
W.H. Lewis, Writer and Historian: A Prolegomena by Paul E. Michelson	256

Two Different Lewises in Barfield's "Pegasus" Poem by Stephen Thorson	270
IV. Essays on the Faithful Imagination	
Mary, Martha, and the Faithful Imagination by Laura A. Smit	284
Paradoxical Integrity in Job: The Faithful Imagination in the Hebrew Bible's Wisdom Literature by Richard G. Smith	294
Teaching <i>Phantastes</i> to Today's Students by John Pennington	313
Warming the Wintry Heart: Redemptive Storytelling in "The Rime of the Ancient Mariner" and <i>Adela Cathcart</i> by Abby Palmisano	322
Considering Joy: Spiritual Centering and the Faithful Imagination by D. Shane Combs	338
Art, the Golden Rule, and Lewis's <i>An Experiment in Criticism</i> by Jim S. Spiegel	349
Keynote Panel: The Fantastic Imagination	364
V. Creative Work Inspired by C.S. Lewis & Friends	
Mr Milton Tries to Read <i>The Philosopher's Stone</i> by D.S. Martin	380
The Sacred Fish by D.S. Martin	382
C.S. Lewis, Poet by Joe R. Christopher	384
The Taste of Deathtoll by Bethany Russell	385
Red Poppies by Kendra Smalley	388
Summit of Arthur's Seat, January by Kendra Smalley	390

Oxford Visit by Kendra Smalley	391
The Rabbit Room by Kendra Smalley	392
VI. "Magic Moments": Reflections on the 2018 Lewis & Friends Colloquium	
Why the Lewis & Friends Colloquium is Awesome (It's the Students) by Brenton Dickieson	396
The Inklings and Gaming: A Workshop by T.R. Knight	398
"A Fascinating Crash Course": Reflection on the Gaming Workshop by John Stanifer	406
"Tune My Heart": An Undergraduate's Colloquium Reflection by Caleb Hoelscher	408
A Poet's Experience of the C.S. Lewis & Friends Colloquium by D.S. Martin	412
Afterword: "A Place of Many Windows" by Sarah O'Dell	415
About the Center for the Study of C.S. Lewis & Friends at Taylor University	419



## Preface: "A Balcony Perspective"

by Ashley Chu University Archivist, Taylor University

The eleventh Biennial Lewis & Friends Colloquium at Taylor University in 2018 was one for the record books. Not only was it the largest Colloquium yet (with 150+ attendees), but it also brought the greatest number of "Young Inklings" and featured the first-ever presentations of the Neuhouser Award. Oh, and there was an awesome Saturday night concert on a balcony. We dreamed up an ambitious, scholarly, and convivial program – and it was a big dream. To see it come together (with all its flourish and haste) was incredible. And maybe somewhat miraculous. Ultimately, it was another significant step toward fulfilling the Center's mission: to support Inklings-related scholarship and to encourage and nurture the next generation of Inklings scholars.

To emphasize the Colloquium's theme, "The Faithful Imagination," artistic elements were woven throughout the program. D.S. Martin, one of our keynote speakers, became our "poet in residence," sharing his own Lewis-inspired works and hosting a late-night poetry reading by several of our attendees, sponsored by Wipf and Stock Publishers. You can read Martin's sonnet and clever limericks about the Colloquium in his reflection on page 412. In addition, two visual artists, Jeremie Riggleman and Emily Austin, exhibited and discussed their Inklings-inspired art. And, of course, we had that balcony concert. The nearly one hundred essays and creative pieces presented during those few days were both intellectual and imaginative as they explored the Inklings and Friends in relationship to the Colloquium's theme.

Our keynote presenters – Joe Christopher, Crystal Downing, Crystal Hurd, D.S. Martin, Stephen Prickett, and Charlie Starr – were insightful and invigorating. We enjoyed their scholarly presentations as well as hearing their personal stories during the keynote panel. We especially appreciated their full participation throughout the Colloquium, which enhanced the friendly, scholarly culture we strive to achieve. We also proudly presented the Neuhouser Awards to Joe Christopher and Rachel Johnson, who were recognized for their exceptional contribution to Inklings studies.

## THE FAITHFUL IMAGINATION

In addition to our many faithful Friends from previous colloquia, this year we welcomed quite a few newcomers as presenters and participants, specifically a sizeable group of undergraduate and graduate students. To that end, we hosted a first-ever "Young Inklings" preconference workshop led by Charlie Starr, utilizing some of the rare manuscripts in the Center's Brown Collection. Many students were initially attracted to the Colloquium by the undergraduate critical and creative writing competitions. In fact, several award-winning student contributions are published in this volume. Comments during the keynote panel (of which an edited transcript is included on page 364) underscored our collective delight in welcoming these new(er) scholars as new Friends.

You may have noticed that this volume is not titled *Inklings Forever*. We adopted the Colloquium theme as the title for the volume in order better to reflect its contents. In addition, we realized that a revised strategy for publishing the proceedings was necessary due to both the size and quality of the Colloquium. Our goal was to publish thirty essays that both made a valuable contribution to the field and were as representative as possible of the Colloquium's content. For the essays, please note that authors have used either MLA or Chicago Manual of Style, and while we have done our best to ensure that each essay's style and documentation is logical and consistent, we have made no attempt to normalize all essays. Thus, for example, some authors use footnotes and others use parenthetic references.

The contributions in this volume offer discerning and intriguing responses to the question moderator Joe Ricke asked the keynote panel: "What's going on today in Inklings studies?" Several essays consider C.S. Lewis in relation to other, sometimes surprising, writers. Some delve deeper than usual into the influence that individuals such as George MacDonald and Joy Davidman had on Lewis. Others consider the significance of nature, walking, family, and war related to the Faithful Imagination. As always, there are a great variety of treasures from a wide range of perspectives.

One new component included in these proceedings are the reflections, some of which we requested and others which were sent to us unprompted following the Colloquium. Whenever we would receive one, we would read it out loud and smile as we shared in the joy of others who echoed our parting sentiment, "Wow, that was amazing." We enjoyed them so much that we wanted to share some of them with you, even designating one as a foreword (Crystal Hurd) and another as an afterword (Sarah O'Dell).

## Preface

Finally, many words of thanks. Planning and executing a full and vibrant program is not easy, and we happily welcome the "problem" of growth. We are very grateful for the other members on the Colloquium Planning Committee (Dan Bowell, Anne Cooper, Kaylen Dwyer, and Michael Hammond), as well as those who volunteered (or "were volunteered") to ensure that everything was ready and ran smoothly. We echo the many positive comments from participants about how welcoming and helpful our team members were. Student Kaylen Dwyer ('18) is to be especially commended for her excellent design of the Colloquium program while simultaneously completing her final semester of college. We also wish to thank the judges of our undergraduate writing competition, Julie Moore (creative writing) and Edwin Woodruff Tait (critical essay). Many other groups and individuals associated with Taylor University worked hard to make the Colloquium both enjoyable and comfortable. We are thankful for all of them.

As strange as it sounds, I must make special mention of The Balrog. You see, dear reader, The Balrog was the Celtic/classical-fusion trio that enchanted all of us during the reception on Saturday night (and following three days of very tightly packed sessions). It was a time to relax and bask in the beauty and the music and the Friends and the conversation all around us. Nearly all the responses we received remarked how meaningful and magical that evening was, especially the feeling in the presence of so many Friends singing "Come Thou Fount of Every Blessing." It was "shiny."

Finally, I want to thank my co-editor and friend, Joe Ricke. It is an honor and a joy to work and serve together in such an exciting field of study, utilizing our individual skills and experiences. When, in the bittersweet glow at the end of the Colloquium, Joe asked if I would be willing to co-edit the proceedings, I said yes without hesitation. I knew it would challenge me, but I also knew it would be fun. Professional collaboration is not necessarily an expression of friendship. Ours is.