

Section 1: Finding and using Maclaurin series

Crucial points

- 1. Be careful with your working when finding a Maclaurin expansion**
There are a lot of opportunities to make mistakes: in differentiating or in substituting into the formula. Check your work carefully.
- 2. Be careful when substituting into standard Maclaurin series**
Remember that if you are finding, for example, e^{2x} by substituting $2x$ into the standard series, that you must find $(2x)^2$, $(2x)^3$ etc: remember to find the power of 2 as well as the power of x !
- 3. Make sure it's appropriate to use standard series**
For example, you can't easily use standard series to find the expansion for $\ln(\cos x)$, because you would need to substitute the series for $\cos x$ into every term of the series for $\ln x$ to get all the constant terms, and so on. In cases like these, you need to use repeated differentiation and substitute into the general Maclaurin formula.
- 4. Remember that some of the standard series are valid only for certain values of x**
The ranges of validity are given in your formula book.